

Section 1 Guided Reading and Review



The Renaissance in Italy

A. Main Ideas

Complete the chart below as you read Section 1.

Discipline	Renaissance Ideals	Prominent People	Examples of Their Works
Painting, Sculpture, and Architecture	Portrayed religious figures and well-known figures of the day; revived 1. _____; developed new techniques to represent the world in 2. _____ ways	3. _____	Created life-size statue of soldier on horseback
		4. _____	Became court painter to King Phillip II of Spain
		5. _____	Dome for the cathedral in Florence
		6. _____	<i>Mona Lisa</i> ; sketches of flying machines and undersea boats
		Michelangelo	7. _____; _____;
		8. _____	<i>School of Athens</i> ; portrayals of the Madonna
Literature	“How-to” books for those who wanted to succeed in the Renaissance world	Baldassare Castiglione	9. _____
		10. _____	<i>The Prince</i>

B. Reviewing Key Terms

Explain the significance of each of the following as it relates to the Renaissance in Italy.

- 11. patron _____
- 12. humanism _____
- 13. humanities _____
- 14. perspective _____

Section 2 Guided Reading and Review



The Renaissance Moves North

A. Main Ideas

As you read Section 2, complete the chart below.

Discipline	Key Facts	Prominent People	Nationality	Subject Matter of Their Works
Painting	Known especially for his engravings; sometimes called the "German Leonardo"	1. _____	German	Religious upheaval
	2. Included rich detail; developed _____; focused on daily life	Jan and Hubert van Eyck	Flemish	Townspeople and religious scenes
		Pieter Bruegel	Flemish	3. _____
		Peter Paul Rubens	4. _____	Blended Flemish realism with classical themes of Italians
5. _____	Emphasized religious themes; used ancient learning to bring about religious and moral reform	Erasmus	Dutch	New Greek edition of the New Testament; improved Latin translation of Bible
		6. _____	English	Called for social reform
Literature	7. Wrote dramatic tales and _____ in the vernacular	Rabelais	8. _____	Comedy with opinions on serious subjects
		9. _____	English	Comedies, histories, tragedies
		Cervantes	Spanish	10. _____
Printing	Spread literature to large audiences	11. _____	German	Printed Bible using first printing press in West

B. Reviewing Key People

Briefly explain on a separate sheet of paper how the people in each of the following groups are related.

- 12. Jan van Eyck, Pieter Bruegel, Peter Paul Rubens
- 13. Francois Rabelais, William Shakespeare, Miguel de Cervantes

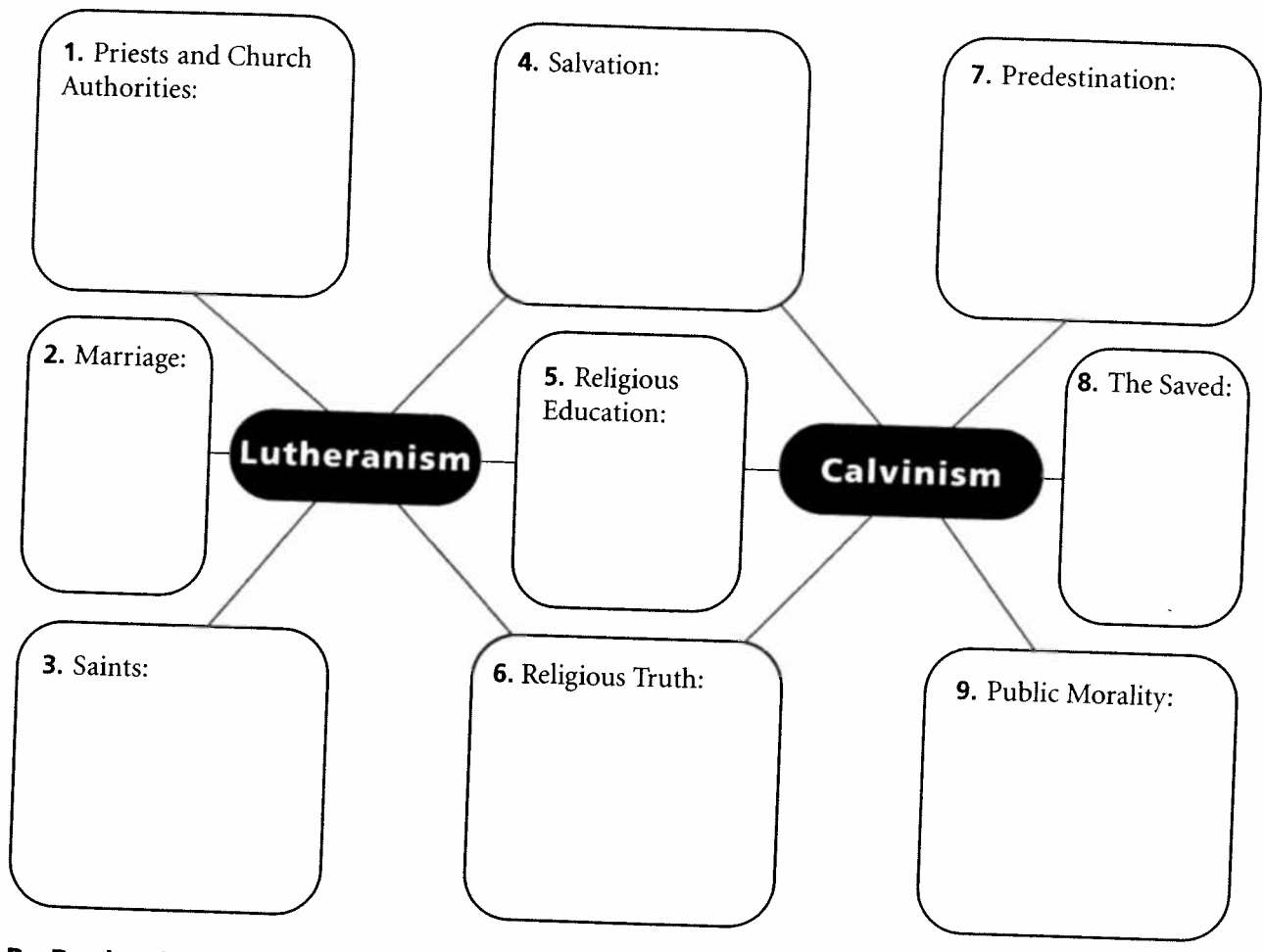
Section 3 Guided Reading and Review



The Protestant Reformation

A. Main Ideas

Fill in the missing elements in the graphic organizer below as you read Section 3.



B. Reviewing Key Terms

Match the descriptions in Column I with the terms in Column II. Write the letter of the correct answer in the blank provided.

Column I

- ____ 10. A lessening of the punishment for sins
- ____ 11. To give up one's views
- ____ 12. Idea that God long ago decided who would gain salvation
- ____ 13. Government run by church leaders

Column II

- a. indulgence
- b. predestination
- c. recant
- d. theocracy

Section 4 Guided Reading and Review



Reformation Ideas Spread

A. Main Ideas

Each of the following statements is either true or false. As you read Section 4, mark the statements true or false. If a statement is false, correct the statement.

	True or False	Correct Statement
1. Anabaptists sought closer ties between church and state.		
2. Henry VIII broke with the Catholic Church when the pope refused to annul his marriage.		
3. Henry VIII was a religious radical who completely rejected Catholic forms of worship.		
4. As queen, Elizabeth I was rigid and uncompromising in matters of religion.		
5. Despite continuing challenges from the Protestants, the Catholic Church refused to undertake any reforms.		
6. During the Reformation, the Jewish faith was tolerated and Jewish people prospered.		

B. Reviewing Key Terms

Briefly define each of the following in relationship to the Reformation.

- 7. annul _____

- 8. ghetto _____

Section 5 **Guided Reading and Review**



The Scientific Revolution

A. Main Ideas

As you read Section 5, answer the following questions on the lines provided.

1. Why did most experts reject Copernicus's theory?

2. What theory did Galileo support after viewing the planets with his telescope?

3. What is the scientific method?

4. How did Bacon and Descartes differ in their methods?

5. What advances in medicine were made during the Renaissance and Reformation?

B. Reviewing Key Terms and People

Briefly explain the relationship between the pairs of terms and names below.

6. Nicolaus Copernicus, heliocentric _____

7. Isaac Newton, gravity _____